

**BROOME COUNTY
YOUTH PREVENTION PARTNERSHIP**
State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (SICA) Project

Comprising the School Districts of:
Binghamton City
Johnson City
Maine-Endwell
Union-Endicott

**BROOME COUNTY PARENT PERSPECTIVES:
TABLES**

Arthur R. Johnson, Commissioner

Project Coordinator: Terry Cole, CSW, CASAC

Prepared for the Broome County Partnership
by the Binghamton University (SUNY) Evaluation Team:

Karen Ryabchenko, MA
James MacKillop, BA
Meredith Cochran, MA
Stephen A. Lisman, PhD

Broome County Mental Health Department
One Hawley Street
Binghamton, NY 13901

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BCYPP Parent Survey Tables: Methodological Notes

The following section includes the tables containing the specific data for each district's parent responses. Percentages were calculated to at least five decimal place using Microsoft Excel. Raw percentages were then rounded up or down based on proximity to the nearest whole number. That is, if a number was greater than .5, it was rounded up, and if lower than .5 it was rounded down. This means that at times the total percent may read 101% or 99%. This is simply a function of this rounding process. In addition, scores that had no whole number portion and were less than .5 (e.g. .3791), were not rounded down to zero, but rather are symbolized as "<1%". This is intended to convey that a number of individuals did respond, albeit a small one.

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 1: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N¹
Percentage (%)	98%		1%		1%		1059
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65		N
Percentage (%)	43%	34%	17%	4%	2%		1007
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	93%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1028
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.		N
Percentage (%)	96%	1%	2%	<1%	<1%		464 ²

¹ N refers to the number of parents responding to a particular question out of 1064 Parent Surveys returned across school districts and grade levels.

² The number of parents from the Binghamton and Johnson City School Districts who responded to the language question.

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 2: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21,with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		24%	63%	7%	6%	<1%	1025
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		90%	8%	<1%	1%	1%	1060
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		96%	3%	<1%	1%	<1%	1057
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	1%	<1%	<1%	0%	1059

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 3: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		1%	1%	10%	89%	1057
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	3%	15%	81%	1057
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		1%	3%	27%	70%	1052
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		<1%	<1%	2%	97%	1057

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 4: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		3%	19%	56%	22%	1048
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		3%	12%	42%	43%	1049
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		9%	7%	34%	50%	1042
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		2%	4%	25%	70%	1057

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 5: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasionally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		<1%	9%	55%	36%	1063
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		<1%	5%	30%	65%	1051
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		13%	32%	24%	31%	1053
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		2%	7%	25%	66%	1060
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		1%	1%	9%	88%	1050
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		2%	17%	35%	46%	1050
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		1%	3%	30%	66%	1048
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		23%	73%	3%	1%	1039
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		26%	69%	4%	1%	1046
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		29%	59%	11%	2%	1037

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 6: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		93% (34%) ³	7% (25%)	<1% (25%)	<1% (16%)	1055
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		91% (40%)	8% (25%)	<1% (19%)	<1% (16%)	1057
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		94% (56%)	5% (18%)	1% (13%)	<1% (14%)	1053
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		99% (45%)	1% (40%)	0% (12%)	<1% (3%)	1055
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		85% (24%)	13% (42%)	1% (28%)	<1% (6%)	1052
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		95%	4%	<1%	<1%	1055

³ CTC Youth Survey Data are presented in parentheses

Broome County Aggregate Data

Table 7: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		71% (35%)	20% (23%)	7% (10%)	1% (33%)	1054
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		85% (45.2%)	9% (29%)	3% (9%)	4% (17%)	1057
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		92% (56%)*	6% (20%)	1% (7%)	<1% (17%)	1052

*68% of the students reported having never used marijuana

Table 8: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		2%	96%	2%	930
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		5%	93%	1%	930
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		2%	96%	2%	925
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		31%	67%	2%	1023

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 9: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N⁴
Percentage (%)	98%		2%		1%		362
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65	N	
Percentage (%)	45%	33%	17%	3%	2%	341	
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	91%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	351
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.	N	
Percentage (%)	97%	0	1%	1%	1%	155 ⁵	

⁴ N refers to the number of parents responding to a particular question for their 7th or 8th grade child out of the 363 surveys returned for these grade levels from all four school districts.

⁵ The number of parents from the Binghamton and Johnson City School Districts who responded to the language question.

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 10: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21,with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		25%	64%	6%	5%	<1%	348
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		91%	8%	0	0	1%	362
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		98%	2%	0	0	0	359
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		100%	<1%	0	0	0	362

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 11: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		1%	1%	10%	88%	362
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	2%	12%	85%	358
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		<1%	3%	26%	70%	358
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		1%	<1%	3%	96%	359

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 12: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		2%	16%	54%	28%	360
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		2%	7%	38%	53%	361
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		6%	6%	31%	57%	359
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		1%	3%	18%	77%	361

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 13: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion -ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		0	8%	59%	34%	360
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		0	2%	28%	70%	359
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		9%	33%	24%	34%	360
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		1%	3%	14%	82%	363
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		1%	1%	7%	91%	357
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		1%	12%	36%	51%	359
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		<1%	2%	17%	81%	355
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		24%	73%	2%	1%	353
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		25%	69%	6%	<1%	355
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		29%	58%	11%	1%	355

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 14: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		96%	4%	<1%	<1%	359
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		95%	5%	0	<1%	361
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		96%	4%	<1%	0	359
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		100%	<1%	0%	0	358
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		85%	14%	<1%	<1%	358
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		95%	5%	<1%	0	359

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 7th and 8th Grade (Middle School)

Table 15: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		93%	6%	1%	0	360
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		94%	4%	2%	1%	360
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		98%	2%	<1%	0	357

Table 16: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		1%	98%	1%	295
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		2%	97%	1%	295
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		1%	98%	1%	295
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		28%	70%	2%	341

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 17: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N⁶
Percentage (%)	98%		1%		1%		372
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65	N	
Percentage (%)	43%	30%	18%	6%	3%	357	
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	93%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	359
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.	N	
Percentage (%)	94%	2%	3%	0	1%	169 ⁷	

⁶ N refers to the number of parents responding to a particular question for their 9th or 10th grade child out of the 375 surveys returned for these grade levels from all four school districts.

⁷ The number of parents from the Binghamton and Johnson City School Districts who responded to the language question.

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 18: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21, with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		27%	61%	6%	6%	<1%	360
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		89%	8%	<1%	2%	1%	372
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		96%	3%	0	1%	0	375
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	1%	<1%	0	0	373

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 19: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		1%	1%	8%	90%	371
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		<1%	2%	14%	83%	374
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		1%	3%	23%	73%	373
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		<1%	<1%	1%	98%	373

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 20: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		3%	18%	59%	20%	366
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		3%	11%	46%	40%	367
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		7%	8%	37%	48%	363
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		2%	3%	28%	68%	372

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 21: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion -ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		<1%	12%	52%	36%	368
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		<1%	6%	32%	62%	369
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		14%	30%	24%	32%	370
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		1%	6%	26%	67%	372
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		2%	1%	10%	87%	372
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		1%	21%	36%	42%	370
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		1%	2%	31%	66%	370
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		24%	72%	3%	1%	366
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		25%	69%	5%	1%	367
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		31%	55%	12%	2%	364

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 22: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		93%	6%	0	1%	372
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		91%	8%	<1%	<1%	372
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		95%	4%	1%	<1%	370
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		99%	1%	0%	<1%	372
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		86%	12%	1%	<1%	370
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		98%	2%	<1%	<1%	371

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 9th and 10th Grade (Early High School)

Table 23: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		70%	25%	5%	1%	375
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		83%	11%	2%	4%	374
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		92%	7%	1%	<1%	373

Table 24: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		3%	96%	1%	335
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		7%	93%	1%	337
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		2%	96%	2%	333
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		32%	66%	2%	367

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 25: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N⁸
Percentage (%)	98%		1%		1%		324
<hr/>							
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65	N	
Percentage (%)	40%	40%	15%	4%	<1%	309	
<hr/>							
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	95%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	318
<hr/>							
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.	N	
Percentage (%)	99%	0	1%	0	0	140 ⁹	

⁸ N refers to the number of parents responding to a particular question for their 11th or 12th grade child out of the 326 surveys returned for these grade levels from all four school districts.

⁹ The number of parents from the Binghamton and Johnson City School Districts who responded to the language question.

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 26: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21,with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		18%	63%	11%	7%	1%	317
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		88%	9%	1%	1%	2%	326
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		93%	5%	<1%	1%	1%	323
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		98%	1%	0	1%	0	324

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 27: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		<1%	1%	11%	88%	324
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	6%	19%	74%	325
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		1%	2%	32%	65%	321
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		<1%	<1%	3%	96%	325

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 28: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		4%	25%	53%	18%	322
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		4%	17%	42%	36%	321
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		16%	8%	33%	43%	320
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		2%	6%	30%	63%	324

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 29: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion -ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		0	6%	53%	40%	335
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		<1%	6%	31%	63%	323
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		14%	35%	24%	28%	323
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		3%	13%	36%	48%	325
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		1%	2%	11%	86%	321
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		3%	18%	34%	45%	321
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		1%	4%	45%	50%	323
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		23%	74%	3%	1%	320
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		28%	68%	3%	1%	324
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		26%	63%	9%	2%	318

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 30: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		89%	10%	1%	0	324
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		88%	11%	1%	0	324
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		91%	7%	2%	<1%	324
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		97%	3%	0	0	325
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		83%	14%	2%	<1%	324
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		93%	7%	0	0	325

Aggregate Data for all Four School Districts: 11th and 12th Grade (Late High School)

Table 31: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		49%	32%	18%	1%	319
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		76%	13%	4%	7%	323
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		86%	10%	3%	1%	322

Table 32: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
22. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		2%	94%	4%	300
23. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		7%	91%	2%	298
24. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		2%	95%	3%	297
25. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		33%	66%	2%	315

Binghamton City School District

Table 33: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N¹⁰
Percentage (%)	96%		1%		3%		278
<hr/>							
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65		N
Percentage (%)	40%	30%	22%	6%	2%		262
<hr/>							
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	88%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	272
<hr/>							
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.		N
Percentage (%)	96%	1%	2%	1%	0		281

¹⁰ N refers to the number of parents responding to each question out of 283 Parent Surveys that were returned from the Binghamton School District.

Binghamton City School District

Table 34: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21, with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		28%	59%	6%	7%	<1%	266
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		88%	10%	0	2%	<1%	280
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		94%	5%	0	1%	<1%	280
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	1%	0	0	0	280

Binghamton City School District

Table 35: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		1%	2%	14%	83%	280
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	4%	16%	79%	280
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		1%	1%	29%	68%	276
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		1%	0	3%	95%	280

Binghamton City School District

Table 36: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		5%	19%	56%	20%	277
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		7%	16%	46%	31%	275
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		14%	5%	35%	45%	275
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		3%	5%	27%	66%	278

Binghamton City School District

Table 37: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion -ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		1%	11%	49%	39%	278
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		1%	5%	29%	66%	277
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		16%	31%	27%	27%	277
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		2%	7%	23%	68%	279
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		1%	3%	10%	86%	275
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		3%	22%	29%	45%	277
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		3%	4%	34%	60%	275
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		26%	70%	3%	1%	272
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		30%	65%	4%	1%	276
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		34%	53%	10%	3%	275

Binghamton City School District

Table 38: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		89%	9%	1%	1%	276
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		88%	11%	1%	<1%	277
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		92%	7%	1%	<1%	277
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		98%	2%	0	<1%	277
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		86%	12%	1%	<1%	277
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		93%	6%	<1%	<1%	277

Binghamton City School District

Table 39: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		67%	21%	11%	1%	278
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		82%	8%	4%	5%	279
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		89%	8%	2%	1%	274

Table 40: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		4%	94%	2%	251
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		8%	91%	1%	253
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		4%	93%	4%	251
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		36%	62%	2%	277

Johnson City School District

Table 41: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N¹¹
Percentage (%)	98%		2%		0		181
<hr/>							
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65		N
Percentage (%)	52%	33%	13%	2%	1%		170
<hr/>							
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	94%	3%	1%	0	0	2%	178
<hr/>							
Language	English	Bosnian	Russian	Spanish	Viet.		N
Percentage (%)	98%	0	1%	0	1%		181

¹¹ N refers to the number of parents responding to each question out of 181 Parent Surveys that were returned from the Johnson City School District.

Johnson City School District

Table 42: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21,with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		24%	60%	10%	5%	2%	174
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		87%	8%	<1%	<1%	4%	179
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		98%	2%	0	<1%	0	180
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	1%	0	0	0	181

Johnson City School District

Table 43: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		0%	2%	9%	89%	181
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	3%	16%	81%	180
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		1%	3%	18%	78%	179
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		0%	1%	2%	97%	180

Johnson City School District

Table 44: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		3%	15%	51%	31%	175
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		1%	7%	30%	63%	176
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		9%	8%	31%	53%	171
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		<1%	4%	20%	76%	177

Johnson City School District

Table 45: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion- -ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		0	6%	56%	38%	178
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		1%	5%	23%	71%	176
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		10%	33%	24%	33%	177
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		2%	10%	20%	69%	178
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		0	<1%	7%	93%	178
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		2%	13%	30%	55%	175
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		0%	2%	23%	75%	177
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		22%	76%	1%	1%	174
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		28%	67%	5%	0	175
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		27%	65%	7%	1%	173

Johnson City School District

Table 46: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		94%	6%	<1%	0	179
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		92%	7%	1%	0	179
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		96%	3%	1%	0	179
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		98%	2%	0	0	179
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		87%	10%	2%	1%	178
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		97%	3%	0	0	179

Johnson City School District

Table 47: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		75%	18%	7%	0	179
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		84%	10%	2%	4%	179
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		92%	7%	<1%	<1%	179

Table 48: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		1%	97%	2%	164
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		4%	95%	1%	163
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		0%	98%	2%	162
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		34%	65%	2%	173

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 49: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N¹²
Percentage (%)	98%		1%		<1%		272
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65	N	
Percentage (%)	42%	35%	17%	4%	2%		262
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	95%	2%	1%	1%	0	1%	266

¹² N refers to the number of parents responding to each question out of 274 Parent Surveys that were returned from the Maine-Endwell School District.

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 50: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21,with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		23%	66%	4%	7%	<1%	265
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		93%	6%	0	1%	1%	272
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		96%	2%	0	1%	1%	271
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	0	<1%	<1%	0	271

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 51: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		1%	0	8%	91%	267
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		1%	3%	18%	79%	271
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		0	3%	29%	68%	270
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		0	1%	2%	97%	270

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 52: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		1%	22%	57%	19%	267
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		1%	13%	44%	42%	269
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		8%	10%	36%	46%	271
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		1%	5%	28%	66%	271

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 53: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		0	9%	62%	29%	269
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		0	4%	36%	60%	270
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		13%	32%	21%	33%	271
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		1%	10%	28%	60%	273
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		1%	1%	9%	89%	270
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		1%	19%	41%	39%	271
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		<1%	2%	33%	64%	268
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		21%	77%	3%	0	270
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		22%	73%	4%	1%	270
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		28%	59%	12%	1%	266

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 54: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		94%	6%	0	0	272
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		92%	8%	0	0	272
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		95%	4%	<1%	0	269
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		99%	1%	0	0	271
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		80%	19%	1%	0	270
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		94%	5%	<1%	0	272

Maine-Endwell Central School District

Table 55: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		71%	22%	7%	<1%	270
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		87%	10%	2%	2%	270
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		94%	3%	2%	<1%	271

Table 56: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		1%	97%	2%	233
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		3%	96%	2%	233
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		2%	97%	2%	231
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		25%	71%	4%	265

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 57: Child Characteristics

Relationship	Parent		Grandparent		Guardian		N¹³
Percentage (%)	99%		<1%		1%		325
Grades	90-100	80-89	70-79	65-69	Below 65	N	
Percentage (%)	42%	37%	14%	5%	2%	312	
Ethnicity	Caucasian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	African-American	Hispanic	Other	N
Percentage (%)	94%	1%	2%	0	1%	2%	311

¹³ N refers to the number of parents responding to each question out of 326 Parent Surveys that were returned from the Union-Endicott School District.

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 58: Survey Questions: Acceptable Age of Use

Question	Response	Never	At age 21	Before 21, with adult supervision	Before 21, if taught responsible use	Before 21	N
1. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>alcohol</u> ?		20%	65%	10%	5%	0	317
2. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>tobacco</u> ?		90%	9%	<1%	<1%	<1%	326
3. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>marijuana</u> ?		96%	3%	<1%	1%	0	323
4. When do you think it is acceptable for your child to use <u>other drugs</u> ?		99%	<1%	0	<1%	0	324

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 59: Survey Questions: Perceived Danger of Substance Use

Questions	Responses	No Risk	Slight	Moderate	Great	N
5. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		0	<1%	8%	92%	326
6. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		0	4%	12%	84%	323
7. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor</u> ?		0	4%	28%	68%	324
8. How much do you think people under 21 risk harming themselves if they <u>use illegal drugs or take drugs when they are not sick</u> ?		0	0	2%	98%	324

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 60: Survey Questions: Knowledge of Child Behavior

Questions	Responses	Not likely	Somewhat Likely	Most Likely	Definitely Likely	N
9. If your child <u>drank alcohol</u> without your permission, how likely is it that you would know?		2%	20%	56%	22%	326
10. If your child <u>skipped school</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		2%	10%	44%	45%	326
11. If your child <u>carried a handgun without your permission</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		6%	7%	33%	55%	322
12. If your child <u>did not come home on time</u> , how likely is it that you would know?		1%	3%	23%	73%	326

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 61: Survey Questions: General Familial Dynamics

Questions	Responses	Never	Occasion- ally	Usually	Always	N
13. How often do you ask your child what he/she thinks before making decisions that affect him/her?		0	9%	54%	37%	324
14. How often do you tell your child you are proud of them for something they have done?		0	4%	31%	65%	325
15. How often does your child attend a religious service or activity?		10%	34%	24%	32%	325
16. How often do you ask your child if he/she has done his homework?		1%	4%	26%	69%	326
17. How often do you ask your child to call you if he/she is going to be late?		2%	<1%	11%	87%	324
18. How often do you attend a recreational activity with your child at school or in the community?		1%	14%	38%	47%	324
19. If your child is not at home, how often do you know where he/she is?		1%	2%	29%	68%	325
20. How often do members of your family have serious arguments?		24%	72%	3%	1%	320
21. How often do members of your family insult or yell at each other?		24%	70%	5%	2%	322
22. How often do members of your family fight about the same issues over and over again?		27%	60%	12%	2%	320

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 62: Survey Questions: Substance-related and Deviant Behavior Values

Questions	Responses	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Wrong	Not Wrong	N
23. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to <u>drink alcohol regularly</u> ?		94%	6%	0	<1%	325
24. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke cigarettes</u> ?		93%	6%	0	<1%	326
25. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>smoke marijuana</u> ?		94%	5%	1%	<1%	325
26. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>steal anything</u> worth more than \$5?		100%	<1%	0	0	325
27. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>pick a fight</u> with someone?		88%	12%	<1%	0	322
28. How wrong do you think it would be for your child to <u>draw graffiti</u> on buildings or property without the owner's permission?		97%	3%	0	0	324

Union-Endicott Central School District

Table 63: Survey Questions: Reported Substance Use

Question	Response	Never	Once or Twice	Occasionally	Frequently	N
29. How would you describe your child's <u>alcohol</u> use?		74%	20%	5%	1%	324
30. How would you describe your child's <u>tobacco</u> use?		85%	9%	2%	4%	326
31. How would you describe your child's <u>other drug</u> use?		93%	6%	1%	<1%	325

Table 64: Survey Questions: Perceived Substance Use Problems

Question	Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
32. Is your child's <u>alcohol</u> use a problem?		<1%	97%	3%	279
33. Is your child's <u>tobacco</u> use a problem?		5%	93%	2%	278
34. Is your child's <u>other drug</u> use a problem?		<1%	98%	2%	277
35. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe <u>alcohol or drug</u> problem?		29%	70%	1%	305